'WB3768' Winter Wheat

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WB3768 is a white-chaffed hard white winter wheat developed by the Montana Agricultural Experiment Station and licensed exclusively to WestBred/Monsanto in 2013. WB3768 was derived from a composite of two F₁ crosses with a common white seeded experimental parent, MTW0047 (=Judith/PI262605//S86-740). to 2*MT9982 (Yellowstone sib) and MT9982/MT9989 (= Judith/Arapahoe). WB3768 is a high yielding variety similar to Yellowstone (Table 1). WB3768 is similar to Yellowstone for most agronomic traits with the exception of higher test weight and later heading date and maturity (Table 2). WB3768 is almost 2 inches taller than Yellowstone. Like Yellowstone, WB3768 is resistant to prevalent races of stem rust, but susceptible to stem and leaf rust. WB3768 has acceptable milling and baking quality (Table 3). WB3768 is a low PPO cultivar with favorable Asian noodle color stability and noodle score. Plant Variety Protection pending. To be sold by variety name only as a class of certified seed. Montana State University Research Fees due on seed sold. PVP, Title V has been applied for (Certificate# 201500028).

| Variety | Districts | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6- Sidney & | All |
| | Kalispell | Bozeman | Huntley ^{2/} | Moccasin ^{3/} | Conrad ^{4/} | Havre ^{5/} | Williston | Locations |
| location-years | 5 | 5 | 19 | 18 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 77 |
| Yellowstone | 119.8* | 91.6** | 68.8* | 56.2** | 78.1** | 56.4** | 60.8 | 70.2** |
| Colter | 130.2** | 89.5* | 70.5** | 53.3 | 74.6 | 55.2* | 59.2 | 69.5* |
| WB3768 | 124.9* | 88.3* | 68.0* | 53.5 | 76.7* | 55.7* | 57.1 | 68.8* |
| CDC Falcon | 76.4 | 71.4 | 65.4 | 51.8 | 70.8 | 55.3* | 57.5 | 62.4 |
| Decade | 50.1 | 73.7 | 65.4 | 52.9 | 72.9 | 52.5* | 55.1 | 60.9 |
| Jerry | 53.4 | 72.5 | 61.1 | 49.3 | 67.1 | 48.6 | 58.6 | 58.0 |
| LSD (0.05) | 16.8 | 12.1 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 4.3 | ns | 3.4 |

Table 1. Yield of WB3768 vs. a set of recommended varieties, 2011-2015^{1/}

** = indicates highest value within a column

* = indicates varieties with values equal to highest variety within a column based on Fisher's protected LSD (p=0.05)

1/ = includes 2011-2015 Intrastate and 2013-2015 Off Station tests

2/ includes data from Fort Smith, Hardin area, Hysham, Molt, Rapelje

3/ includes data from Denton, Geraldine, Winifred, Belt

4/ includes data from Choteau, Cut Bank, The Knees, Shelby

5/ includes data from Loma, Turner

Table 2. Agronomic characteristics of WB3768 vs. a set of recommended varieties, 2011-2015^{1/}

| Variety | Test | Winter | Heading date | | Plant | Lodging | Protein | Sawfly | Stripe | Coleoptile |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| | weight lb/bu | survival % | Julian | Calendar | height in | % | % | cutting % | rust % | length in |
| location-years | 77 | 6 | 42 | | 77 | 13 | 76 | 8 | 8 | 2 |
| CDC Falcon | 59.0 | 63 | 163.8 | 13-Jun | 29.9 | 7 | 12.7 | 5 | 50 | 2.9 |
| Colter | 59.6* | 57 | 166.1 | 15-Jun | 33.4 | 10 | 12.9* | 14 | 20** | 2.9 |
| Decade | 59.1 | 61 | 163.0 | 12-Jun | 31.7 | 12 | 13.1** | 9 | 70 | 3.2 |
| Jerry | 58.4 | 67 | 165.0 | 13-Jun | 35.7 | 14 | 12.9* | 10 | 73 | 3.2 |
| WB3768 | 59.9** | 55 | 168.0 | 17-Jun | 35.5 | 17 | 12.7 | 16 | 21* | 2.8 |
| Yellowstone | 59.3 | 54 | 165.5 | 15-Jun | 33.5 | 10 | 12.6 | 9 | 27* | 2.7 |
| LSD (0.05) | 0.5 | ns | 0.5 | | 0.5 | ns | 0.2 | 4 | 11 | 0.2 |

1/ = includes 2011-2015 Intrastate and 2013-2015 Off Station tests

** = indicates highest value within a column

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Table 3. Mill and bake characteristics of WB3768 vs. a set of recommended varieties, 2011-2014

| Variety | PPO ^{1/} | Kernel | Flour | | | | Mixograph | | Baking | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|----------|-------|---------|------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|--------|--|
| | | hardness | yield | protein | ash | tolerance | mix time | absorption | mix time | absorption | volume | |
| | | | % | % | % | (1-6) | min | % | min | % | сс | |
| location-years | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | |
| Colter | 0.271 | 81.5 | 67.9 | 11.2 | 0.42 | 5.1** | 9.0 | 63.4* | 16.5 | 74.4* | 1035 | |
| Decade | 0.294 | 80.1 | 67.5 | 11.4 | 0.42 | 4.9* | 7.7 | 64.3** | 16.6 | 74.6** | 1054* | |
| WB3768 | 0.106** | 80.4 | 67.6 | 11.2 | 0.43 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 62.0 | 11.7 | 72.4 | 1008 | |
| Yellowstone | 0.202 | 81.4 | 68.2 | 11.1 | 0.43 | 4.7* | 8.4 | 63.0 | 14.4 | 73.6* | 1063** | |
| LSD (0.05) | 0.031 | ns | ns | ns | ns | 0.5 | 1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 25 | |

** = indicates highest value within a column

* = indicates varieties with values equal to highest variety within a column based on Fisher's protected LSD (p=0.05)

^{1/} polyphenol oxidase, low is best for noodles

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